

Results of pre-application questionnaires

MUDI

University of Bucharest

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Summary

- Brief information regarding MUDI program modules
- Brief information regarding national/local anti-bullying policies
- Summary of pre-application questionnaires for teachers
- Summary of pre-application questionnaires for parents

MUDI for teachers _socio-demographic info

	Italy (n = 51; ma=52.71 years)	North Macedonia (n = 23; ma=47.09 years)	Poland (n = 30; ma=49.77)	Romania (n = 48; ma=48.60 years)	Turkey (n = 109; ma = 44.78 years)
Gender	F=74.5% M = 25.5%	F = 87% M = 13%	F = 80%, M = 20%	F=83.3%, M = 12.5%, Other = 4.2%	F = 57.8%, M = 40.4%, Other =1.8
Mean profesional experience	19.92 years	18.13 years	22.77 years	21.77 years	20.62 years
Where do they teach?	Highschool	Elementary (39.1%), Secondary (60.9%)	Highschool	Highschool (89.6%), secondary school (10.4%)	Highschool
What they teach?	Various	Various	Various	Various	Various

MUDI for teachers_Need analysis_awareness&perception

- How often do you observe bullying incidents at your school?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Never (%)	13.7	4.3	10	0	20.2
Rarely (%)	43.1	39.1	46.7	29.2	34.9
Sometimes (%)	19.6	47.8	40	41.7	33
Often (%)	13.7	8.7	3.3	22.9	8.3
Very often (%)	9.8	0	0	6.3	3.7

MUDI for teachers_Need analysis_awareness&perception

How significant of a problem do you believe bullying is within your school?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Not a problem (%)	9.8	8.7	23.3	0	11.9
Minor problem (%)	21.6	30.4	30	29.2	23.9
Moderate problem (%)	31.4	39.1	26.7	31.3	24.8
Major problem (%)	15.7	21.7	10	25	12.8
Severe problem (%)	21.6	0	10	14.6	26.6

MUDI for teachers_Need analysis_awareness&perception

How confident are you in identifying different forms of bullying behavior?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Not confident (%)	7.8	8.7	6.7	2.1	7.3
Slightly confident (%)	19.6	21.7	6.7	14.6	14.7
Moderately confident (%)	29.4	34.8	16.7	16.7	37.6
Confident (%)	35.3	21.7	53.3	45.8	28.4
Very confident(%)	7.8	13	16.7	20.8	11.9

MUDI for teachers_Need analysis_awareness&perception

Changes associated with bullying behaviors, that teachers observe in students

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Most frequent changes	Isolation, closure to dialogue, irritability, decline in school performance, insecurity, lack of self-esteem	Withdrawal, reluctance and shyness, fear, anxiety, social isolation, anger, irritability	Withdrawal, isolation, anxiety and fear, low self-esteem, lack of confidence, skipping classes, sadness and apathy	Isolation, withdrawal, low self-esteem, self-doubt, skipping classes, emotional distress, indiscipline	Social media use, marginalisation, introversion, withdrawal

MUDI for teachers_Need analysis_professional development & resources

Have you participated before in bullying-related trainings or workshops?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Yes (%)	62.7	47.8	40	77.1	49.5
No (%)	33.3	34.8	46.7	18.8	45.9
Not sure (%)	3.9	17.4	13.3	4.2	4.6
How many?	1 to 4 trainings	1 to 3 trainings	1 to 5 trainings	1 to 5 trainings	1 to 4 trainings

MUDI for teachers_Need analysis_professional development & resources

Would you be interested in participating in workshops or training sessions focused on identifying, preventing, and addressing bullying behavior?

	Italy (%)	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
No	5.9	0	3.3	0	22.4
Slightly interested	15.7	8.7	13.3	10.4	16.8
Moderately interested	25.5	30.4	13.3	16.7	33.6
Interested	17.6	21.7	26.7	12.5	13.1
Very interested	35.3	39.1	43.3	60.4	14

MUDI for teachers_Need analysis_professional development & resources

What specific topics or areas would you like such workshops or training sessions to cover?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Frequent answers	(cyber)bullying, protocols for dealing with bullying, psychological support, trainings&resources for teachers, prevention, emotion regulation, family involvement	Recognition of bullying, types of violence, prevention and awareness, support and protection for victims, intervention strategies for teachers	Recognition, identification, prevention and procedures, effective communication and support, response to incidents, building resilience, support for victims	(cyber)bullying prevention, case management and intervention, conflict resolution, awareness and education also for parents, evidence-based programs, support for victims	Trainings for prevention and support for different types of bullying, guidance from teachers, cooperation and communication, family involvement, empathy, respect and ethical values, social and gender issues

MUDI for parents_socio-demo info

Gender

	Italy (n = 43; ma = 48.47)	North Macedonia (n = 166; ma = 42.98)	Poland (n = 110, ma = 44.75)	Romania (n = 64; ma = 45.67)	Turkey (n=159; ma = 43.64)
Male (%)	39.5	19.3	13.6	14.1	31.4
Female (%)	60.5	80.1	86.4	85.9	68.6
Other (%)		0.6			

MUDI for parents_socio-demo info

Relationship status

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Married (%)	90.7	92.8	77.3	87.5	98.1
Separated/divorced (%)	7				
Single parent (%)	2.3	6.6	15.5	10.9	1.9
In a romantic relationship (%)		0.6	7.3	1.6	

MUDI for parents_socio-demo info

Education level

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Higher education/degree (%)	21	75.3	73.7	64.1	23.2
Upper secondary school (%)	72.1				
Lower secondary school(%)	4.6				
Secondary education (%)		17.5			
Vocational school/Qualification (%)	2.3			1.6	0.6
High-school (%)		7.2%	26.4	29.7	43.4
Gymnasium (%)				4.7	32.7

MUDI for parents_socio-demo info

Monthly income

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Above average (%)	2.3	13.9	28.2	31.3	3.7
Medium (%)	76.7	82.5	68.8	64.1	79.9
Low (%)	20.9	3.6	3.6	4.7	16.4

MUDI for parents_socio-demo info

Occupation

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Employed (%)	51.2	88	87.3	82.8	62.9
Self-employed (%)	14	1.2	9.1	14.1	1.3
Unemployed (%)	34.9	10.8	2.7	1.6	25.8
Retired (%)			0.9	1.6	10.1

MUDI for parents_socio-demo info

Children info

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
No. of children	M = 1.86	M=2	M = 2	M = 1.70	M = 2.45
No. of high-school children	M = 1.19	M = 0.65	M = 1.15	M = 1.16	M = 1.26
Relationship with children					
Very bad(%)	7	2.4	1.8	1.6	5
Bad(%)	2.3	4.3	0		5
Somewhat good(%)	4.7	28.7	10	4.7	21.4
Good(%)	41.9	24.4	36.4	18.8	31.4
Very good(%)	44.2	40.2	51.8	75	37.1

MUDI for parents_need analysis

Do you think bullying is a problem at your child's school?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Never (%)	27.9	30.7	37.3	40.6	26.4
Rarely (%)	23.3	21.1	22.7	23.4	15.1
Sometimes (%)	41.9	21.7	25.5	26.6	18.2
Often (%)	7	12.7	3.6	3.1	13.8
Very often (%)		13.9	10.9	6.3	26.4

MUDI for parents_need analysis

Has your child ever been a victim of bullying at school or online?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Never (%)	60.5	61.4	51.8	60.9	26.4
Rarely (%)	16.3	15.1	19.1	15.6	15.1
Sometimes (%)	11.6	14.5	13.6	15.6	18.2
Often (%)	7	5.4	8.2	4.7	13.8
Very often (%)	4.7	3.6	7.3	3.1	26.4

MUDI for parents_need analysis

Has your child ever witnessed other children being bullied at school?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Never (%)	46.5	42.8	41.8	50	51.6
Rarely (%)	14	21.1	29.1	21.9	15.7
Sometimes (%)	27.9	20.5	14.5	15.6	15.7
Often (%)	9.3	10.2	10	10.9	8.8
Very often (%)	2.3	5.4	4.5	1.6	8.2

MUDI for parents_need analysis

What impact, if any, has bullying had on your child's mental health, academic performance, and social interactions?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Frequent answers	Negative social/emotional impact (withdrawl, isolation, aggression), fear and worry about bullying, avoiding bullies,	Negative social/emotional impact, fear, anxiety	Negative social/emotional impact, fear, anxiety, low self-esteem, confidence, reluctance to attend school	Negative social/emotional impact, fear, anxiety low self-esteem, low self-confidence	Negative social/emotional impact, fear, anxiety, bad academic impact, low self-confidence

MUDI for parents_need analysis

Are you aware of the school's policies and procedures for handling bullying?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Yes (%)	51.2	31.3	38.2	56.3	29.5
No (%)	25.6	32.5	20.9	20.3	44.6
I am not sure (%)	23.3	36.1	40.9	23.4	25.8

MUDI for parents_need analysis

In your opinion, how effectively does the school manage bullying incidents?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Not at all (%)	11.6	19.3	9.1	18.8	25.2
Rarely effectively (%)	2.3	13.9	8.2	23.4	16.4
Sometimes (%)	44.2	38.6	43.6	32.8	29.6
Often effectively (%)	30.2	16.9	18.2	14.1	22
Very often (%)	11.6	11.4	20.9	10.9	6.9



MUDI for parents_need analysis



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What type of resources or support do you believe would be helpful for parents to better address bullying issues? You can choose more than one option:

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Face to face ed training	20 times	109 times	28 times	30 times	89 times
Online training	7 times	32 times	36 times	12 times	51 times
Written materials/resources	5 times	28 times	17 times	22 times	64 times
Psych counseling	14 times	88 times	63 timed	10 times	83 times
Legal support	6 times	50 times	79 times	24 times	53 times
School support	34 times	117 times	105 times	49 times	58 times
SEL programs for kids	14 times	80 times	58 times	32 times	62 times
Parent group support	11 times	50 times	35 times	12 times	48 times
Tech monitoring tools for cyberbullying	16 times	61 times	43 times	20 times	55 times
Self-care/wellbeing for parents	6 times	40 times	15 times	3 times	13 times

MUDI for parents_need analysis

Have you participated before in bullying-related workshops or trainings for parents?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Yes (%)	11.6	7.8	12.7	7.8	7.5
No (%)	86	88	82.7	87.5	88.7
I'm not sure (%)	2.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.8

MUDI for parents_need analysis

How interested would you be in workshops or training sessions on how to handle bullying?

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
Not at all (%)	9.3	9.6	10	17.2	20
A little(%)	11.6	7.2	18.2	10.9	16.8
Somewhat (%)	37.2	42.2	36.4	29.7	34.8
Interested (%)	14	21.1	14.5	15.6	20
Very interested (%)	27.9	19.9	20.9	26.6	8.4



MUDI for parents_need analysis



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What specific topics do you think such workshops or training sessions should include? You can choose more than one option:

	Italy	North Macedonia	Poland	Romania	Turkey
What is (cyber)bullying	21 times	101 times	60 times	27 times	86 times
Recognising the signs of (cyber)bullying	29 times	118 times	77 times	33 times	10 times
Responding to (cyber)bullying	12 times	96 times	79 times	38 times	78 times
Prevention strategies	27 times	96 times	64 times	43 times	106 times
Communicating with your child	28 times	105 times	72 times	46 times	130 times
Building empathy and social skills in children	15times	89 times	75 times	40 times	109 times
Creating a supportive home environment	9 times	72 times	41 times	28 times	111 times
Internet safety	10 times	86 times	67 times	34 times	56 times
Legal rights and bullying school policies	10 times	84 times	73 times	37 times	24 times

Thank you very much!

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